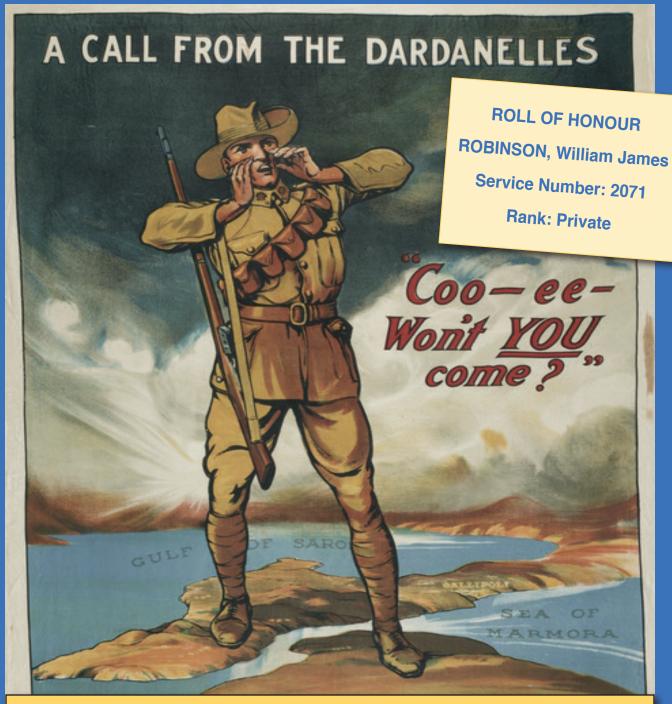
## Commemoration for the Lives of the Braidwood and District ANZACS

"We will remember them well"



From 1914 - 1918, 465 volunteers from Braidwood and the District joined the Australian Imperial Force in World War I. 88 lost their lives, never to return home. This is their story.





THE SPIRIT LIVES 2014 - 2018

#### Introduction

This year, 2015, marks the centenary of the start of the Gallipoli campaign and Australia's involvement as a nation in the greatest and most terrible conflict ever seen to that time. Australians joined their Armed Forces in large numbers. Their motives were as varied as their upbringings, from a need to save the Empire, of which Australia was an integral part, to the desire to have a great adventure.

Braidwood and district were no exception. Over the four years from 1914 to 1918, from a population of about 5000, 465 men and women from what is now the 2622 postcode area – including Braidwood, Majors Creek, Araluen, Mongarlowe, Nerriga, Ballalaba and Jembaicumbene joined the Navy or Army. Of these 377 returned to Australia. Sadly, 88 lost their lives.

A varying amount of their history is recorded in the Australian War Memorial. Some of their names, but not all, are recorded on local memorials. More is recorded in limited local histories and newspapers, not readily available to the general public; and the people who lived with and knew these distant relatives are also passing on.

The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch has collected all the information available from the Australian War Memorial and local sources, including the Braidwood Museum. Families, still resident in the district, have added their family knowledge and their precious memorabilia.

This booklet is the available story of **William James Robinson**, one of the 88 Braidwood volunteers who did not return from World War I. It contains his details as recorded in the World War I Roll of Honour, his Enlistment Papers, Field Service records, any Casualty notification, correspondence relating to his death, details of decorations won, any available photos, and, in some instances, family correspondence or recollections.

**William James Robinson** died for his country, for you and for me. Please pause a moment to remember him.

Lest We Forget.

#### **WORLD WAR I**

World War I lasted four years, from 4 August 1914 until 11 November 1918. It began after the assassination of the heir to the Austrian throne. The axis powers were Germany and Austria. Russia and France were the initial allies. When Germany invaded Belgium, Britain entered the war on the side of Russia and France.

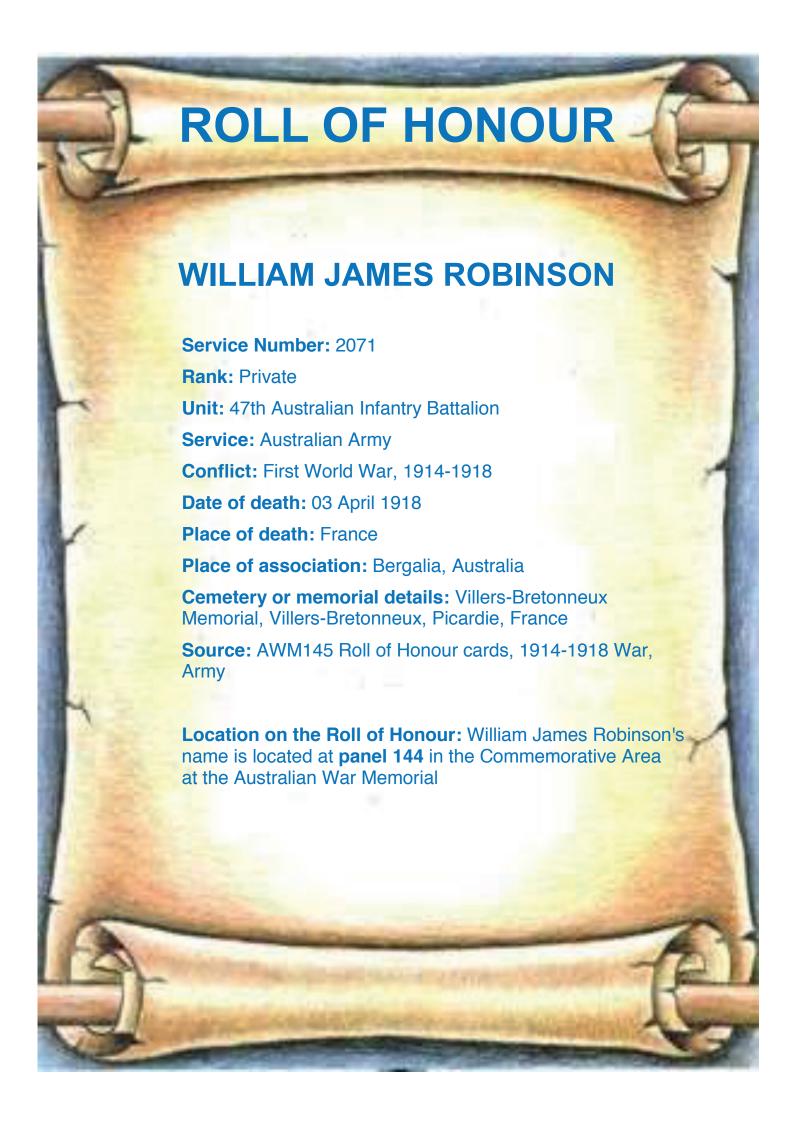
The war was in Europe, the Western Front was in France and Belgium. The Eastern Front was Russia and Austria-Hungary. Africa was another front because of colonial possessions on that continent, and after Turkey entered the war on 1 November 1914, the Middle East became another theatre of war.

Australians generally thought of themselves as an integral part of the British Empire and the Australian Army and Navy were part of the Imperial Forces. In 1914, Australia's Prime Minister, Andrew Fisher, immediately promised Australian support for Britain 'to the last man and the last shilling.' The Australian population was less than five million. 324,000 Australians served overseas. 61,720 lost their lives. 155,000 were wounded. 4,044 became prisoners of war (397 died while captive).

The first Australian troops were sent to Egypt in 1915. The ANZACS – Australian and New Zealand Army Corps – were engaged in battle on the Gallipoli Peninsula against the Turks to control the Dardanelles' and open the way to Eastern Europe with their fateful landing on 25 April 1915.

The ANZACS were evacuated on 19-20 December 1915. The Gallipoli campaign resulted in the deaths of 7,600 Australians and the wounding of 19,000. Despite the defeat, the legend attached to the heroism, comradeship and valour of the soldiers remain a source of Australian pride and national identity.





### **47th Australian Infantry Battalion**

The 47th Battalion was raised in Egypt on 24 February 1916 as part of the "doubling" of the AIF. Approximately half of its new recruits were Gallipoli veterans from the 15th Battalion, and the other half, fresh reinforcements from Australia. Reflecting the composition of the 15th, the new battalion was composed mostly of men recruited in Queensland and Tasmania. The new battalion was incorporated into the 12th Brigade of the Australian Division.

Arriving in France on 9 June 1916, the 47th entered the trenches of the Western Front for the first time on 3 July. It participated in its first major battle at Pozieres. Initially, the battalion provided working parties during the 2nd Division's attack on 4 August, and then, with its own division, defended the ground that had been captured. The 47th endured two stints in the heavily-contested trenches of Pozieres, as well as a period in reserve.

After Pozieres, the battalion spent the period up until March 1917 alternating between duty in the trenches and training and rest behind the lines. On 11 April it took part in the attack mounted against the heavily defended village of Bullecourt - part of the formidable
Hindenburg Line to which the Germans had
retreated during February and March. Devoid
of surprise, and dependent upon the support of
unreliable tanks, the attack failed. Later in the
year, the focus of the AIF's operations
switched to the Ypres sector in Belgium where
the 47th took part in the battles of Messines
and Passchendaele.

The 47th rotated in and out of the front line throughout the winter of 1917-18. In the spring of 1918, it played a role in turning the great German Spring Offensive by defeating attacks around Dernancourt during the last days of March and the first days of April 1918. One of the battalion's actions at Dernancourt is depicted in a diorama at the Australian War Memorial. For his valorous actions at Dernancourt Sergeant Stanley MacDougall was awarded the Victoria Cross.

The defeat of the German offensive had come at a cost though. Due to heavy casualties and a lack of reinforcements from Australia, three brigades were directed to disband one of their battalions to reinforce the other three. The 12th Brigade was one of these, and on 31 May 1918 the 47th Battalion was disbanded.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

03804

France: Picardie, Somme, Corbie Albert Area, Dernancourt: The railway line east of the railway bridge at Dernancourt, along which the Australians had established outpost positions. It was one of the first points assaulted by the enemy in his attack on 5 April 1918.



France: Picardie, Somme, Corbie Albert Area, Dernancourt: The Albert-Amiens Railway Line, where it runs through the village of Dernancourt. A decisive battle was fought on this ground on 5 April 1918, when the

Germans of four divisions vainly endeavoured by massed assaults to break the line of the 12th and 13th Australian Infantry Brigades, and continue their advance on Amiens. Both brigades suffered heavily, but the enemy was so terribly mauled that he made no further effort in this quarter



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL E02109

24 April 1918: France: Picardie, Somme, Corbie Albert Area, Dernancourt: A commanding position overlooking Dernancourt. On the right is seen an abandoned German machine gun in its position covering the slope up which the Australians advanced earlier in the month. This gun had not been noticed by the infantry, until the photograph was taken, it being near the front line trench at a place where it was policy to keep one's head down during daylight. The enemy trenches were about 200 yards away.

Dergalia og the October 1915. I William Herry Philip Robinson of Dergalia. Mornya, do hereby give my concente to my son William James Robinson 18 to years of age, enlicting for military Lowice in the military forces If the Commonwealth of Australia, within or beyond the limits of the Commonwealth. yn & P Prolinson

) 42727 ALIAN 3



MILITARY FORCES.

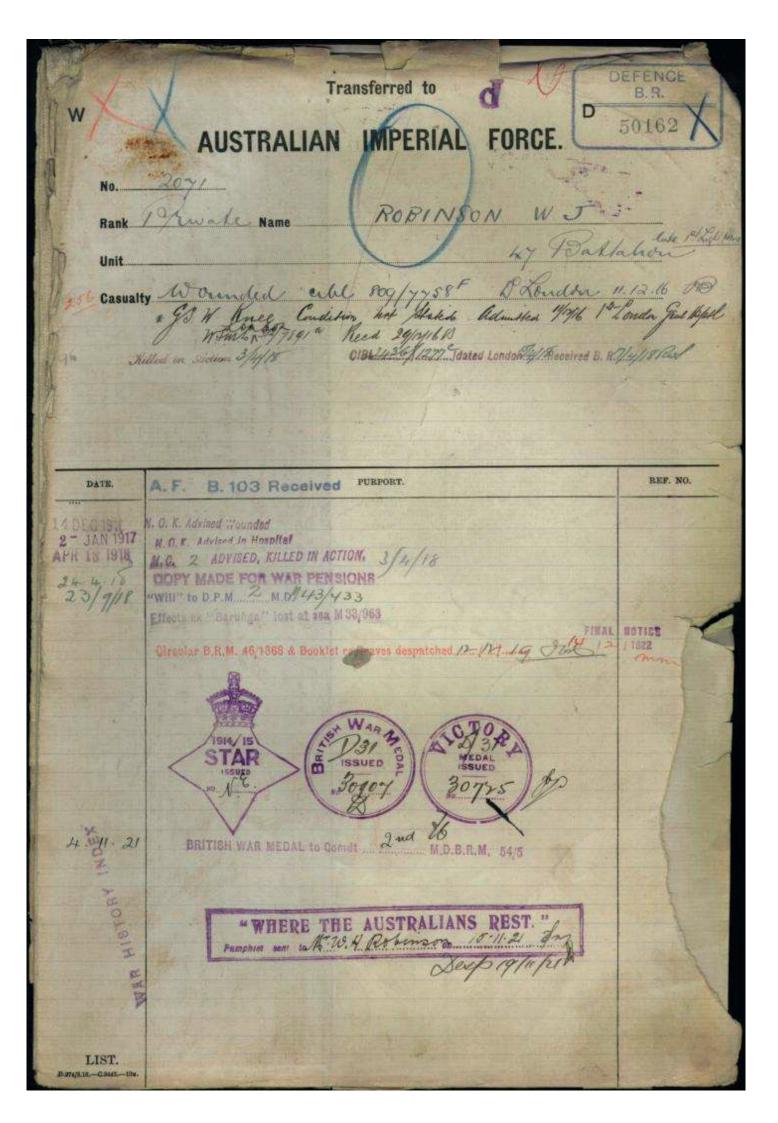
## AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

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		2. In the Parish of
In or near what Parish or Town were you b	orn1	near the Town of . Arabien in the County of . & Vincent
6.02.04		
Are you a natural born British Subj. Naturalized British Subject? (N.I. latter, papers to be shown.)	Di-TY SHE	, Natural born
What is your age?		Eighten years 4 mont
What is your trade or calling !		
Are you, or have you been, an Apprentic where, to whom, and for what period	ef It so, }	6 No.
Are you married!		Mosher Mrs Kate Robin
Who is your next of kin ! (Address to be	stated)	Bergalia via M.
		The state of the s
. Have you ever been convicted by the Civil		9
. Have you ever been discharged from any Majesty's Forces, with Ignominy, or	TAS THEORY	10
rigible and Worthless, or on account tion of Felony, or of a Sentence of I tude, or have you been dismissed wit from the Navy!	th Disgrace	10
De way new helong to or have you ever se	rved in, His	1
Majesty's Army, the Marines, the Militia Reserve, the Territorial Force, or Colonial Forces† If so, state which now serving, state cause of discharge	, and if not	n. 76
2. Have you stated the whole, if any, of you service?	our previous	} 12
<ol> <li>Have you ever been rejected as unfit for H Service? If so, on what grounds?</li> </ol>		} 13. 16.
t. Do you understand that no Separation Al be issued in respect of your servic amount which together with Pay eight shillings per day	would reach	1 Jes
5. Are you prepared to undergo inoculation aga and enterio fever?	inst smallpox	15
by me to the above questions are true, an	d I am willin	do solemnly declare that the above answers in and hereby voluntarily agree to serve in the Miles of the limits of the Commonwealth.

three-fifths

\*This clause to be amended where necessary and should be struck out in the case of enmarried men or widowers without children under 18 years of age

wife and children



ROBINSON William James (Pte) 2071	1st L.H.R. 14thR
Surname. Qeper Name G Regimental No.	Unit.
LUN PRATUIT SCHLOULE U ZPURPORE. 19	AUTHORITY.
Embarked at Syliney per H.M.A.T, R.M.S. "Osterley" on 15 / 1	16
	Parket Co.
-10/7/16 Joined 47th Bn. from 4th Pioneer Bn.	BEF025/2/16
10/7/16 Trans. from 4th Pioneers to 47th Bn. France (KW)	BEF014/2/16
	MEF04/5/16
16/4/16 trans to 4th Pmr Bn (KW)	MRF05/1/16-
23/11/16 Wounded in action (xw)	EF049/7-16
27/2/17 Tfa. from 1st. L.G. H. to 3rd. Aux. Hosp. GSW. Knee. (VE)	IB 189/35-17
1.3.16 T.O.S. (PD)	MEFO 3/6-16
Transferred to 1st Light Horse Reserve Regt. 1/3/16.	Sup.B.R. 41/13
11-12-16. Adm. to 1st. Len.Gen. Hosp. GSW. Knee. (FS)	IB. 111/38-16
7-3-17 Disch. from 3rdAux. Dartford. to Dis. to Depot. GS W. Knee.	(FS) IE 201/28
23-11-16 Adm.to lat S.G.Hosp. GSW RIKnee (FS)	IB 117 1/22-16
6-12-16Emb.H.S. "Wandilla "at Havre for Eng. SW RT. Knee. (FS)	BEF053/4-16
120	DEFUJJ/ 4-AD _
D 825/2-16.—CL 3024.	DEFO37/ 4-48
	DEFOJJ/ 4=46
	AUTHORITY.
D 825/2.16.—C. 1024.  PURPORT.	
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PURPORT.  11-12-16. Adm. lst Lon.G.Hpl. GSW Knee  7.3.17. Mrchd into No.2 Com.Dep. Weymouth from Dartford.	AUTHORITY.
PURPORT.  11-12-16. Adm. 1st Lon.G.Hpl. GSW Knee.  7.3.17. Mrchd into No.2 Com.Dep. Weymouth from Dartford. Ref. D.O. 52 s.para 5602 shows; - Emb on HS Wandilla for Eng.  6.12.16. Amend date of embarkation to read 10.12.16.	AUTHORITY.
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PURPORT.  11-12-16. Adm. lst Lon.G.Hpl. GSW Knee.  7.3.17. Mrchd into No.2 Com.Dep. Weymouth from Dartford.  Ref. D.O. 52 s.para 5602 shows: - Emb on HS Wandilla for Eng.  6.12.16. Amend date of embarkation to read 10.12.16.  23.11.17. proc.0.S. bFrance via Sthmptnx O.S. TNG. EDE. Sandhill	AUTHORITY.  LDN. 5/3-17  LDN 23.3-17  BEFO 36/1-17
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1455/9

Letter, dated 12.5.22, received from the Official Secretary, Australia House, Lendon, advising that that late No.2071 Pte.W.J.Robinson, 47 th Bn., was reported to have been buried in the Military Commutery, Dermancourt Railway Line, but that the grave cannot new be found. Records have, therefore, been marked "No trace on research".

10/12/16

20/12/18

47th BAZZALION.A.I.F. Regimental Number ...

Havre

admittedCamberwell 11/12/16 FR2804

10/18/16

Casualty Form Active Service.

4th-Fieness-BattonyAyaysRegiment or Corp. 169-11219-10738-1081-0-1285. Private. Rank Frosper... Surname. ROBINSON. ...... Christian Name William James. ..... Qualification (b) Re-engaged or Corps Trade and rate Occupation. Signature of Officer Report Place of Casualty Phite. From whom received C.O. let L.H. Tor Taken on strangth Heliopolis 1/8/18 Homs He 1/5/18 " Transito 4th Bionibna do Serapeum 16/4/16 O.O. 4th Pion Pte. Taken on strength.

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	do		S'Hampton	23/	11/17	B.0.878: 29/11/17
5/21/17	4th A.D.B.D.	" Joined Depot ex England	Havre	24/	11/17	275/96.
8/11/17	do	" Marched out to Unit	do			075/09.
1/12/17	0.0.47th Bn.	" Rejoined Unit ex Hospi		1		B23506935/48.
3/4/18	0.0.47th Bn.	KILLED IN ACTION.	FRANCE	THE REAL PROPERTY.		B213. D15/86.
12000					-/ 10	D.O.18/1696.
11/200						VL679. 18/4/18.
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Back	n axpeditionary	Ben Demarcourt	Railway	-	-	West.

Sh 62 D.NE

0.2.1 (5/14)

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

Ease Records Office, Victoria Barracks,

MELBOURNE. 1st Jan., 1917. Dear Mardam. to advise you that information has been now beg

received to the effect that No. 2071 Private W. J. Robinson,

was admitted to the 1st London General Hospital, 11/12/16,

suffering from Gunshot Wound Knee. His por al address will therefore be:-

WOUNDED.

2071 Private W. J. Robinson, 47th Australian Infantry, Co Aln 11st London General Hospital, 130 Horseferry Road, Westminster, LOMDON, S.W.

To ensure speedy delivery the word WOUNDED should be written prominently in RED INK.

Any further reports coming to hand will be promptly

transmitted.

Yours faithfally,

Mrs. K. Robinson, Bergalia via Moneya. NSW.

No.

J. M. LEAN. Major. Officer i/c Base Records.

### Australian Imperial Force.



A.I.F. KIT STORE. 110, GREYHOUND ROAD. HAMMERSMITH. LONDON, W. 6.

MB.

inventory of Rifects of - 2071 Robinson, W.J. 47th Battalion, A.I.F.,

Forwarded to -Mother, Mrs. K. Robinson, Bergalia, Via Moruya, New South Wales.

Effects.

Ex 3rd Echelon, France (14378) 29.4.18.

Prayer Book, Wallet, 4 Cards, 2 Photos.

Per "Barunga" 20.6.18. In Case No. 1153.

D/S. 33225.

### WILL

	TV Market,
Name in full.	I, William James ROBINSON
Unit.	Regimental Number 2071 serving in 47th Battalion of the Australian Imperial Force do hereby revoke all former Wills made by me and declare this to be my last Will.
Name and Address of person or per- sons to whom it is to go	I DEVISE and BEQUEATH all my real estate unto Sister  Mary Hellen Robinson,  Bomaderry, Via Naura, N.S.W.
Name and Address of person or per- sons to receive personal estate	absolutely, and my personal estate   bequeath to Sister  Mary Hellen Robinson,  Bomaderry, Via Noura, N.S.W.
(See Note) Fill in Date.	IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand this Thirteenth
*	day of July A.D. 191 7  W. J. ROBINSON (Signature).
All alterations to be initialled by Testator and Witnesses.	Signed by the said Testator as his last Will and Testament the same having been read over and explained to him, in the presence of us both present at the same time who at his request and in his presence and in the presence of each other have subscribed our names as witnesses.
FIRST WITNESS	Signature of Witness C. Williams,
	Address and Occupation Butcher, Condobolin , N.S.W.
SECOND WITNESS	Signature of Witness H. G. Peak,  Address and Occupation Port Pirie, South Australia, Clerk
	N.BPersonal Estate includes Pay, Effects, Money in Bank, Insurance Policy, in fact everything except Real Estate.
Certified to be a William James,	

Checked

Jones

Estates Branch, Adm. Hdqrs., London. 3/7/18

# AUSTRALIA'S FIGHT!

There are many who say that this is not Australia's fight, that all that we are doing is to help the United Kingdom and the Allies, who are quite able to look after themselves.

THIS IS AUSTRALIA'S FIGHT, JUST AS MUCH AS IT IS ENGLAND'S FIGHT, OR FRANCE'S FIGHT, OR RUSSIA'S FIGHT, OR ITALY'S FIGHT.

When Germany declared war, she declared war against Australia as much as against any other country

We are in this fight whether we like it or not, and all the theories in the world cannot alter that fact.

Was it Australia's fight when the "Scharnhorst" and the "Gneisenau" were cruising near German New Guinea ready to pounce on Australia as soon as war was declared?

Was it Australia's fight when the "Emden" prepared to send Australian transports to the bottom?

Isn't it Australia's fight when 100,000 Anzacs are facing German "Frightfulness" in France?

WE ARE IN THIS FIGHT NOW. LET US FIGHT WITH ALL OUR VIGOUR AND RESOURCES.

The only way to fight effectively is to fight to win. This is as true of war as it is of a boxing contest or a cricket match.

Surely it is better for Australia that she should fight away from her own territory, without all the horrors of warfare at her very doors, than that she should wait for the enemy to attack her in Australia.

AUSTRALIANS ARE FIGHTING IN FRANCE IN ORDER THAT THEY MAY NOT HAVE TO FIGHT IN AUSTRALIA.

# VOTE "YES" ON OCTOBER 28th

"Mirror" Print. Insued by authority of the Publicity Committee of the National Referendum Council, 115 Pitt Street, Sydney. Arthur Griffith, Chairman.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

RC00301

This poster was produced as part of the conscription campaign in Australia during the First World War. At the outbreak of war, the Defence Act in Australia supported conscription for home service only, not for service abroad. By 1916, the massive casualties and decline in volunteers saw a desperate shortage in men. Conscription for overseas service was furiously debated in Australia and the then Prime Minister Billy Hughes called two referendums, one in 1916 and another in 1917. Both were defeated, albeit narrowly in 1916. Campaigns for and against were vigilant, each side pushing its cause as more patriotic than the other.

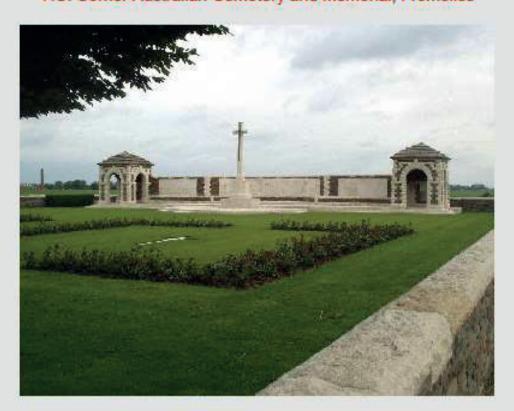
In Memory of

Private

## William John L. Robinson

4841, 53rd Bn., Australian Infantry, A.I.F. who died on 19 July 1916

## Remembered with Honour V.C. Corner Australian Cemetery and Memorial, Fromelles





Commemorated in perpetuity by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

First World War pro-conscription poster by cartoonist David Low. Depicts a war-weary woman sitting at a table with a ballot paper in front of her. The oversized boxes for 'Yes' and 'No' remain blank as she holds a pen up to her mouth, deep in thought. Hovering over her is a monstrously oversized Kaiser trying to sway her vote by pointing to the 'No' box as he whispers words of persuasion in her ear. This poster also reflects Low's personal belief that the process of voluntary recruitment had become farcical and conscription was the only real means of ensuring a steady stream of recruits.

#### **Acknowledgements**

Everybody responded enthusiastically to the idea of capturing the information about Braidwood's 88 World War I veterans who lost their lives. The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch is most grateful for the support they received in carrying out this task and would like to acknowledge those of whom we are aware: Karen, Chris and Renee Nelson, Roslyn Maddrell, Karen Shea, Jill Clarke, Rod McClure, Ben and Meaghan Frohling, Diane McGrath, Us On Mondays Quilting Group, Len Mutton & Co and local shopkeepers for their World War I window displays.

Thank you to the students and teachers of Braidwood Central School and St. Bedes School who have embraced these soldiers and have honoured their memories on Anzac Day 2015.

The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch raised a good proportion of the funds for the cost of producing these booklets. The efforts of the members of the sub branch involved are very much appreciated. This money was augmented by welcome funding from the Federal Government through the ANZAC Centenary Local Grants Program and the Braidwood Community Bank.

To all those who helped in any way, many thanks. Your efforts have ensured we remember these Braidwood and District Veterans well.

Back Cover: Peace Day, 11th November 1918, Wallace Street, Braidwood. "Wild day in Braidwood: When Braidwood woke up on Tuesday morning to find the 'glad tidings' of great joy' awaiting it that Germany had signed the armistice and the frightful carnage of the past four years or so had come to an end it simply went mad with delight. No other words could adequately describe the excitement that followed." "Braidwood Letters from the Front" by Roslyn Maddrell.

### **ROLL OF HONOUR**

Alley, Clair Underwood

Archer, Fred

Backhouse, Victor John

**Barnett, Frederick George** 

**Barry, Charles Louis** 

**Beatty, Walter Cusack** 

**Bell, John Henry Edward** 

**Black, George Scott** 

**Bruce, Thomas Fraser** 

Byrne, Cecil John

Callan, William Henry

**Catlin, Robert Henry** 

**Clarke, Lester Thomas** 

Cook. Thomas John

**Crandell, Christopher George** 

**Cregan, Clarence Theodore Augustus** 

**Cullen, Henry Thomas** 

**Davis, John Henry** 

**Davis, Oscar Raymond Stanley** 

Dawson, Edric Athol

Dayball, Arthur Joseph

**Dempsey, Charles Frederick** 

**Dempsey, Charles** 

**Dowell, Frederick Robert** 

Feeney, William

Fisher, Osborne

Flack, John Foster

**Garnett, Henry James** 

Geelan, Robert Michael

Gosling, Fred

Gough, James

**Green, Francis Henry** 

**Healy, Myrtle James** 

Howard, John Alexander

**Huggett, William** 

Hunt, Frederick William

Hunt, John

**Hush, Percy Alfred** 

**Hush, Thomas** 

Hush, Austin Septimus

Innes, Henry George

Kelly, Herbert Albert

Kemp, Leslie Smith

Keyte, Robert

**Knight, Charles Oliver** 

Lee, Thomas James

Lennon, James

**Lupton, Spencer** 

Lynch, James Joseph

**Matthews, Francis** 

McCool, Francis Leslie Neil

McDonald, Alexander Joseph

McLean, Donald

McRae, Finley Arnold

Meade, Arthur Stuart

**Merton. Thomas David** 

**Montgomery, Stanley** 

Moore, William

**Newberry, Alwyn (Alwin) Horace James** 

O'Brien, Thomas Daniel

O'Reilly, John

Pooley, Edward

Rex, Horace Joseph

Riley, Frank

Roberts, Frederick Bede

Robinson, William James

Rodgers, Albert

Seidel, Alfred George

Seidel, Henry Edward

Sharpe, George Lyle

Sharpe, Reginald

Sherman, Edgar Robert

**Sherman, Percy Frederick** 

Simmons, George

Smith (Greenwood), George

Spicer, William Henry

Steele, Alexander Norman

Stein, Daniel Godfrey

Stewart, David Walter

Styles, Reginald Lucian

Torpy, Patrick Edward

roipy, Fatrick Edward

**Torpy, Thomas Patrick** 

Walker, William Albert

**Watt, James** 

Watt, Oscar Harold McClure

White, Alister

Whitelaw, Thomas Philip

Wilson, Samuel Charles

AERROWN